## **Innovative Transport Solutions.**

## Real-World Experience with Electric Driving.



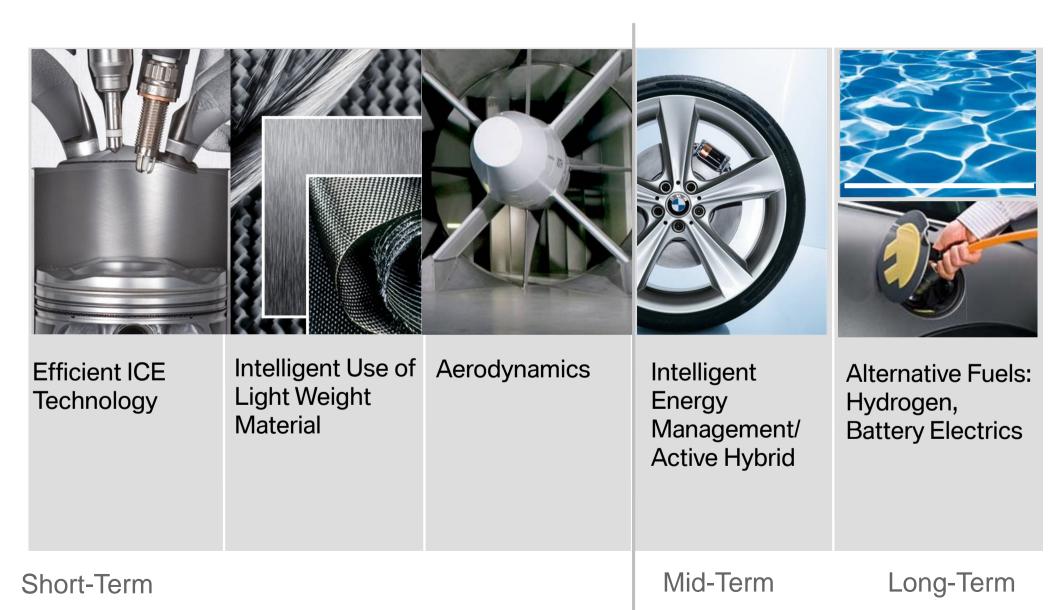
**Rich Steinberg** 

Manager - Electric Vehicle Operations, BMW of North America

**BMW Group** 

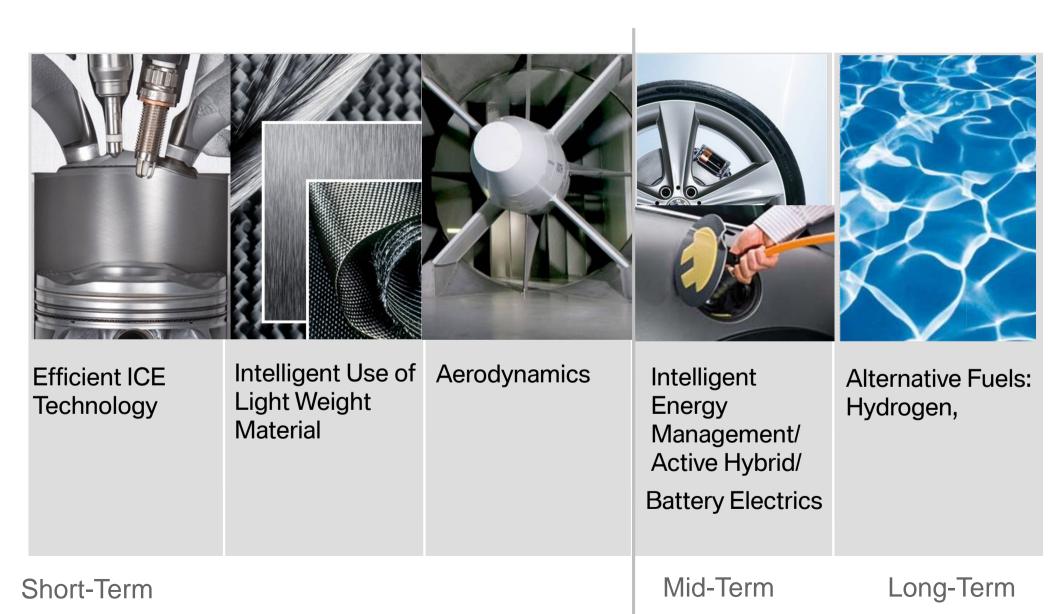
#### EfficientDynamics.

### Short-, Medium- and Long-Term Solutions.



#### EfficientDynamics.

#### Short-, Medium- and Long-Term Solutions.



# Challenges. Megacities with different needs.



#### Project i.

#### Three stage development plan.



#### MINI E

- Field trial
- 600 cars (450 in US)
- Powertrain developed with external partner
- Findings utilized in ongoing development

#### **BMW ActiveE**

- Second-phase field trial
- Numbers to be determined
- Powertrain developed in-house
- Many innovations the direct result of findings from MINI E Field Trial





#### BMW Mega-City Vehicle

- Planned for 1<sup>st</sup> half of this decade
- Powertrain based on BMW ActiveE

### MINI E Projects.

### Working with many agencies and partners



Government

Scientific research

**Fleet** 

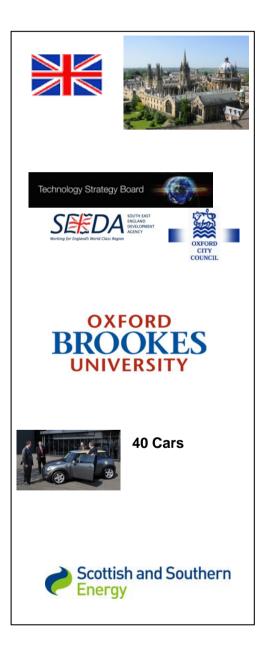
Infrastructure Utilities

**UCDAVIS** 

500 Cars in total 50 Cars in project

**Various utilites** 





#### MINI E Field Trial.

#### **Conclusions**

- Range of MINI E sufficient for most trips.
- Charging not a big issue even without extensive network of public charging stations.

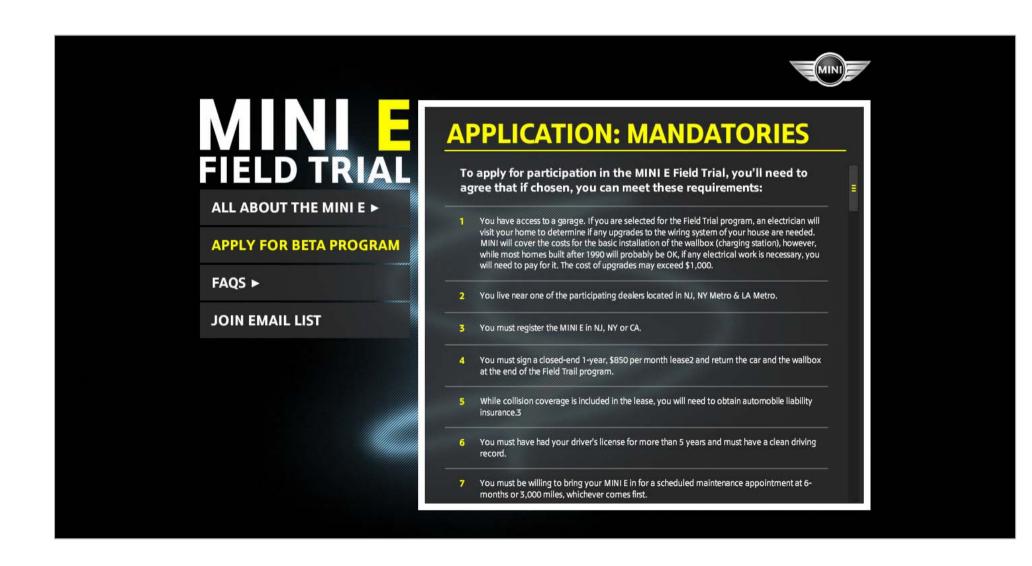


- Electric mobility does not mean an end to driving fun.
- The key issues remaining with the MINI E are limited space for passengers and luggage.



#### MINI E Project.

### Enthusiastic response to join field trial.



# MINI E Program customer feedback

MINI E community extremely active, bordering on evangelical

Multiple feedback channels exist

eLog Book

**UC Davis Study** 

Facebook community

www.NorthAmericanMotoring.com

Individual blogs

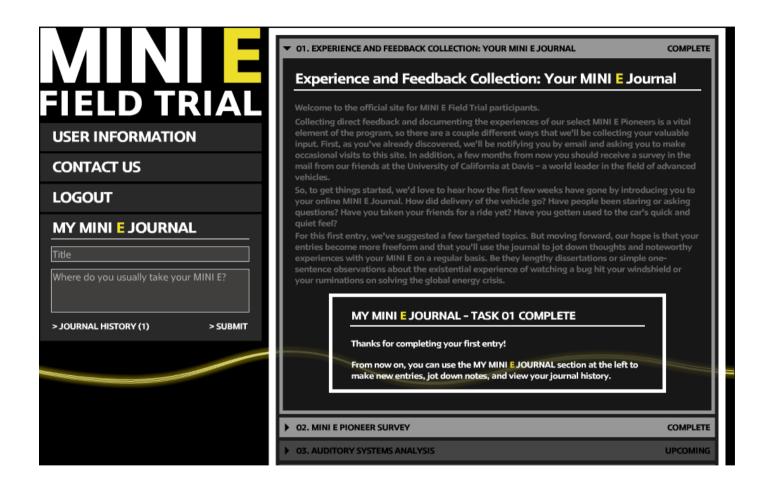
Shared charging network <u>www.waterway4.com/mini-e</u>







# MINI E Program UC Davis study





#### MINI E User Behavior.

## MINI E use compared to a conventional car







#### MINI E User Behavior.

#### Actual range in terms of everyday driving

- 45% of households report using MINI E for 90-100% of trips
- Reported range between 70 100 miles
- All households report not using other vehicles as much
- Most non-UCD drivers report two –seat configuration and lack of trunk space limiting factor

#### MINI E Brake Energy Regeneration.

#### **Driver perception and acceptance**

- Brake Energy Regeneration seen as something special about the MINI E. Users feel intimately involved in driving the MINI E by using regeneration.
- All drivers like the strong regenerative braking, the single pedal driving and not having to use the brake
- Drivers for the most part reported that they got use to the regenerative braking in a few drives
- 100% agree that they like using one pedal to accelerate and decelerate
- Most of the drivers like the single pedal

# MINI E User Behavior. Charging and infrastructure

- Under normal driving conditions, most found it unnecessary to recharge the car every day.
- Recharging generally took place at night
- Most found a public charging station unnecessary

#### **BMW ActiveE Field Trial.**

#### We're listening

- Based on the BMW 1 Series Coupe
  - Room for four passengers and as well as luggage.
- Newly developed battery pack and electric motor
- Liquid heating and cooling of battery cells help ensure more consistent and predictable driving range.
- Advanced smartphone applications enable users to:
  - Remotely check the state of charge
  - Signal car to begin heating or cooling batteries while still connected to the grid

# Thank you for your attention!

